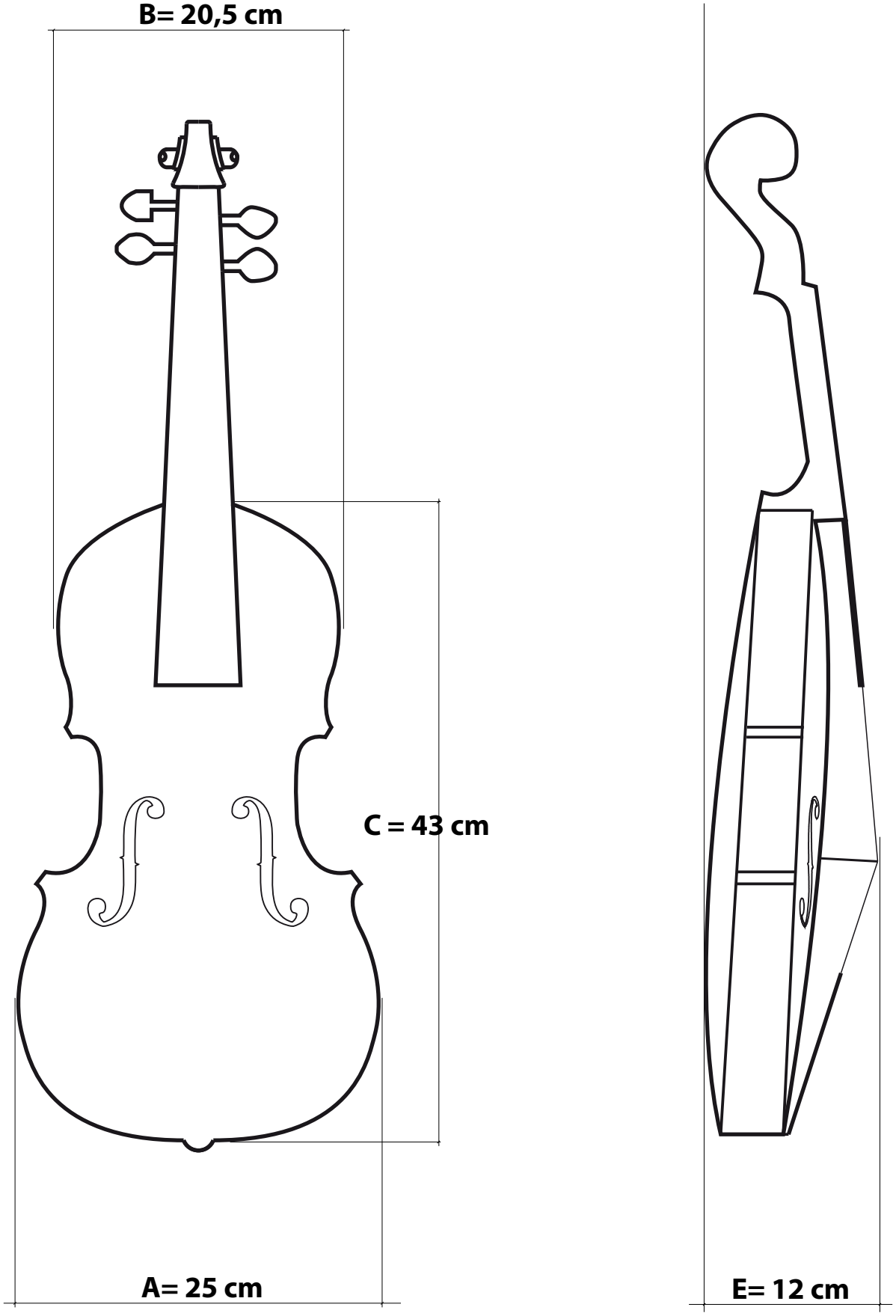UNODUE STANDARD “LARGE”