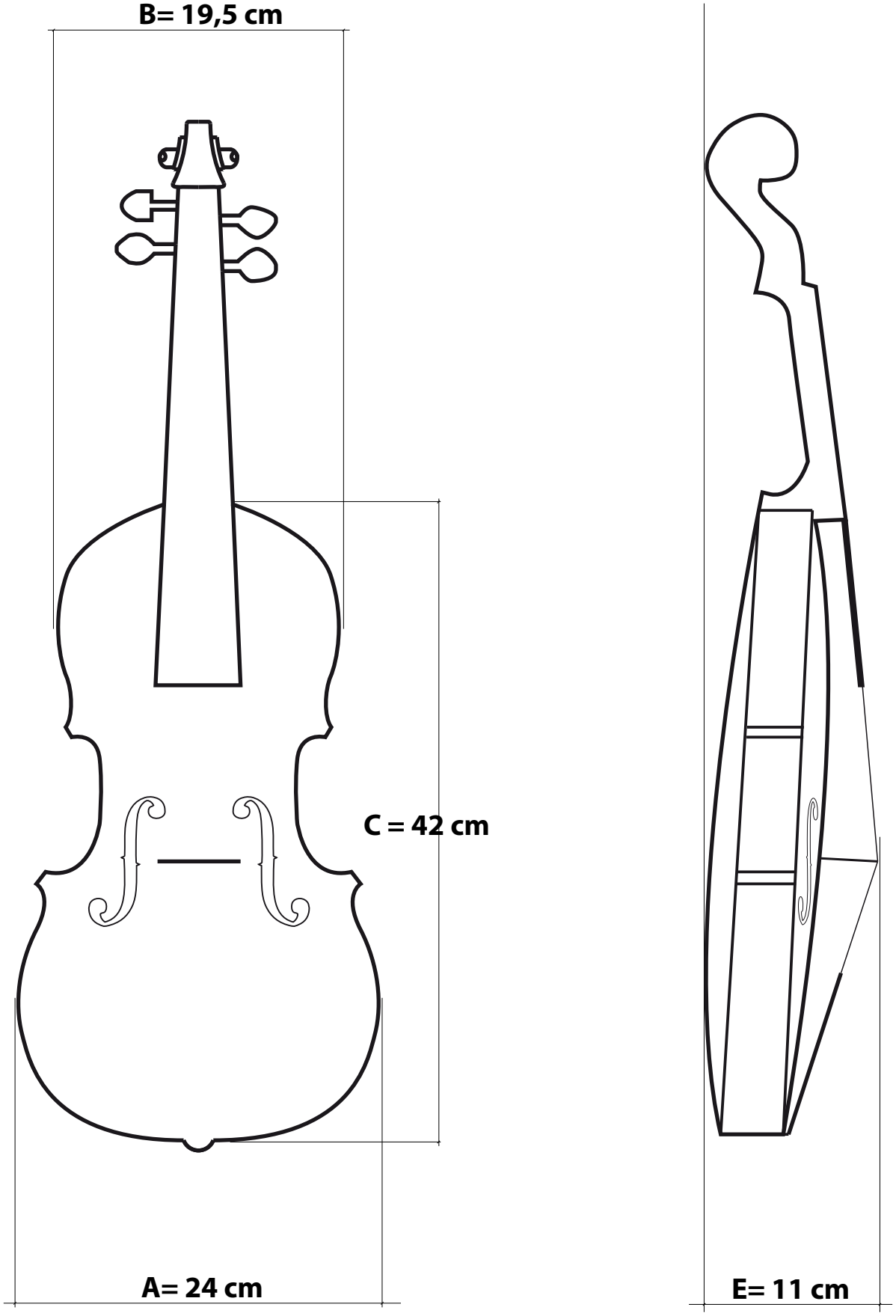UNODUE STANDARD “SMALL”